**Essay on refugee crisis :**

People for hope of  a  better chance of leaving are fleeing their home country risking their lives and without any hope of returning back A picture of a three year old kid on the shore of Turkey shook the human conscience throughout the world ,and have bough every one one the same table to discuss ,address and increase safety of the migrating people.

Over 3lakh refugees have entered into EU and over 2500 person have died or missing in the transit through the Mediterranean Sea  and Sahara deserts. The Boat people arriving in large numbers to Australia from the surrounding south East easian countries. The Rohingya of Myanmar are also fleeing their home country due to communal violence and inaction of the govt to recognize them as their citizen .

The cause of migration can be varied Like Domestic violence and civil war in sudan, DRC,Mayanmar, Terrorism in Afghanistan ,Iraq Yemen, Syria   .Underdevelopment and poverty in north and central American countries like Nigeria ,Sudan, Congo ,Somalia, Libya..Drug mafia and gang war in South American countries like Venezuela, Mexico ,autocratic govt in Eritrea .All those act as a pull factor .While better standard of living , working opportunity in the developed countries,Democracy , rule of law and peace and security acts as the pull factor .

After the arab spring the situation in the middle east have gone in chaos. Libiya at the helm of Quaddafi acted as  a virtual border blocking all the refugees .lakh of refugees are  held in the camps. After Arab spring the popular govt hasn’t been successful enough to control the free  the migration. The Arab spring also triggered the series of violent sectarian class like Al-Qaida , Isis, Hezbollah Kurdish force, to control territories. But that all points to the autocratic  administrative systems which neither were successful to control spread of extremism not provide basic needs of the citizens. The situation particularly becomes of grave concern when   their life is at risk. Smuggling and trafficking have become a lucrative business, middle men often send them in old boats and rubber tubes which have little hope of crossing  the sea-voyage.

There has been various conventions and treaties between bordering countries to mark their borders as open border like India and Nepal, A Controlled border which requires certain valid documents like visa to cross the border example India and Bangladesh ,USA Mexico ,North Korea nd south Korea share a demarcated zone consisting of land mines since the war in 1953 . Many counties are isolated geographically like Nepal and china through Himalaya , USA through Pacific and Atlantic ocean.  The EU allows free movement throughout the Territory but with certain restriction . Nations mostly share Open Borders as part of the Schengen Agreement, allowing free flow of people between the member countries. documents are required for travel between the United Kingdom,  Ireland and other countries .

The crisis gets worse when migrants tying to pass an intermediate country on attraction of another for example people wanting to get into Germany are held up in Hungary , or afghan refugees held in Iraq  .these countries have to bear the burden of providing shelter to these refugees. The camps are unhygienic and shortage of food, income and place of illegal activities.

All these factors affect the flow of migrating pattern .

When all the push factor at home becomes high enough to take risk of taking the torturous journey people migrates. These explanation matches with   geographer Lee’s migration pattern.

Thus Migration has been throughout the history and will continued to be there. Different scholars at different time have tried to study the cause effect and pattern of migration not to stop migration but to address issue of migration. After all choosing a nation to settle in is a human rights recognized by the universal declaration of human rights .Article 13(2) of the Universal Declaration on Human Rights says Everyone has the right to leave any country, including his own, and to return to his country. American bioethicist Jacob M. Appel has argued that "treating human beings differently, simply because they were born on the opposite side of a national boundary," is inherently unethical. Such "birthrights" are only defensible if they serve "useful and meaningful social purposes", but the "birthright of nationality" does not do so.

But there are problems with allowing free movement of people.

"Change in the only constant " This is human nature to resist changes in their society ,demography and culture .and this has been the concern of the developed world who fears the change in social

There are inherited insecurities because the effect can be prolonged and if people with extremist mentality enter the developed world it will be hard to tackle .

The political parties are trying to hide their back from handling their fair share of burden to provide opportunities  to them which they can bear .but fear of change is resisting them all . Most f the countries have passed the burden to the others , like Greece and Hungary ,Italy which are the entrance have to served them before they are accepted any EU nation through a process of application. They countries like Poland ,UK are against increasing the quota as they pear that will increase the pull factor .Australia intercepting the boat people and sending back them to Cambodia.

While  the United nation refugee camps running at shortage of fund, the displaced people are finding nothing to stay in their home countries. The regime change policy in middle east ensured that only people preferring short term political and economical goals are trusted the thrones. They lack power to resolve their domestic crisis, and disagreements between the ethincs,sia and Sunnis. Suppression of human rights, democracy , under development and dictatorship have only helped in triggering extremist mentality.

 Resolution for this conflict should be thought for short  medium and long terms process. In long term Democracy ,Rule of law, better living condition ,education,healthcare and economic opportunity can divert people away from extremist mentality and allow them to understand the world,learn and then chose to apply their human right to choose their country of leaving. The leaders of the world needs to come together to address the security concern , terrorism and extremism. Provide aid for social infrastructure .

In short term no one should wait to see another three year kid to laying dead  on  any shore ,The western countries can do more . Germany Sweden France all are in favors to increase the quota of refugees.USA as supper power should stand up to the cause. Geographic boundary of  Atlantic should not separate them  from humanities.  While the number of displaced people is over 2.5lakh USA has allowed only 1500 Syrians. Countries like Austria imposing strict border control measures, UK dragging its foor over the issue and ignorance of USA is not helping the cause . Developed world should share this burden equally to provide a ray of hope of normal life who wants to be free from bondage and violence.

We should realize that migration is a ongoing purpose it serves better  when its willful not force fully. But we need to create that atmosphere for where life itself will hold a greater meaning than just leaving .